

# **Student Allowance**January to March 2024

The Student Allowance Scheme provides financial assistance for eligible full-time students who are enrolled in a recognised course of study or programme, at an approved education provider. It is paid weekly to help students with their living expenses.

For this report, a student is defined as a person who received at least one payment from <a href="StudyLink">StudyLink</a> in the calendar year, up to the end of the specified reporting month. The data in this report is cumulative calendar year-to-date figures. Amounts are rounded to the nearest dollar and all percentages are computed using actual data and rounded to one decimal point. Total percentages may not add up to exactly 100 percent because of rounding effects. In line with the Ministry of Social Development's confidentiality policy, all numbers of people in this document have been randomly rounded to base three. The last three years of data and annual comparisons are presented in summary tables. Earlier figures are included in the Student Allowance data file.

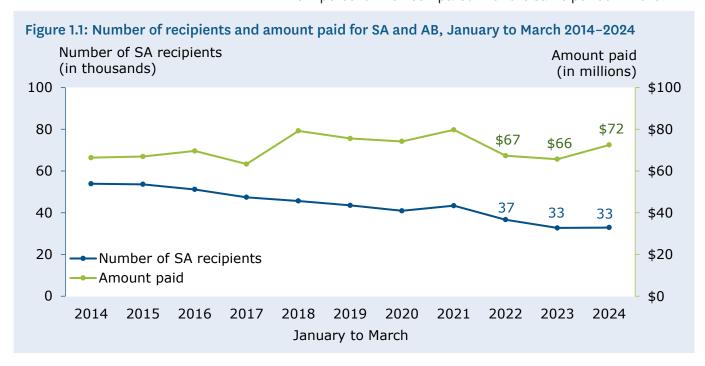
1

Number of recipients and amount paid

There were more Student Allowance recipients from January to March 2024 than in the same period in 2023.

From January to March 2024, 32,904 students received financial assistance under the Student Allowances (SA) Scheme. This was 225 more students (up 0.7 percent) when compared with the same period in 2023.

A total of \$72.5 million was paid for SA and Accommodation Benefit (AB) from January to March 2024, an increase of 10.4 percent when compared with the same period in 2023.





On average, students received \$1,941 in SA payments from January to March 2024. This was 11.0 percent more than students received, on average, in the same period in 2023.

From January to March 2024, students who were also entitled to AB received \$383 on average. This was up 3.2 percent from the same period last year.

Below is a summary table with year-on-year comparisons over the last three years.

Table 1.1: Number of recipients, amounts paid, and average amount paid

Student Allowances	January to March				change
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
Student Allowance	36,633	32,673	32,907	-10.8%	0.7%
Accommodation Benefit	25,980	22,914	22,554	-11.8%	-1.6%
Total number of recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%
Amount paid for Student Allowance	\$57,460,237	\$57,155,275	\$63,856,153	-0.5%	11.7%
Amount paid for Accommodation Benefit Total amount paid	\$9,851,961 <b>\$67,312,198</b>	\$8,505,406 <b>\$65,660,681</b>	\$8,633,802 <b>\$72,489,955</b>	-13.7% <b>-2.5%</b>	1.5% <b>10.4%</b>
Average Student Allowance	\$1,569	\$1,749	\$1,941	11.5%	11.0%
Average Accommodation Benefit	\$379	\$371	\$383	-2.1%	3.2%

Note 1: Not every SA recipient is eligible for AB.

**Note 2:** From 1 April 2022, student allowance rates increased by \$25 per week (in addition to the annual inflation adjustment) which had an impact on student allowance payments made in the January to March 2024 period. Where the allowance rate reflects the living expenses of two adults, the increase was \$50 a week.



2

#### Education providers

Across all types of providers, there were fewer SA recipients enrolled in 2024 than there were in 2023.

From January to March 2024, 20,625 students received SA for study at University only. This was 129 fewer students (down 0.6 percent) when compared with the same period in 2023 (20,754).

There were 7,635 students who received SA for study at only Te Pūkenga. This was 54 fewer students (down 0.7 percent) when compared with the same period in 2023 (7,689).

Table 2.1 provides a summary of the number of SA recipients by the type of provider that they were enrolled in over the last three years. The SA data file includes breakdowns for the small number of students who received SA for more than one provider type during the year.

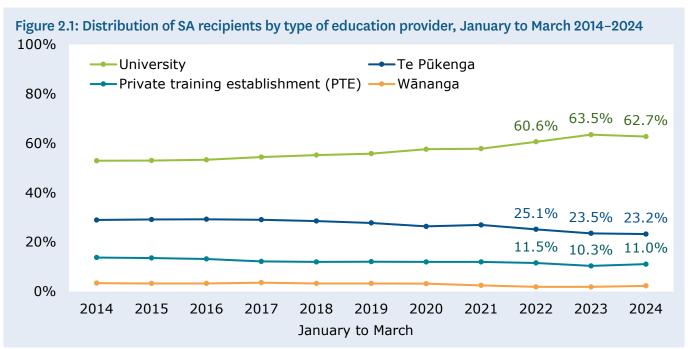
Table 2.1: Number of SA recipients by type of education provider

Type of provider	Janu	ary to Marc	Annual change		
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
University	22,215	20,754	20,625	-6.6%	-0.6%
Te Pūkenga	9,192	7,689	7,635	-16.4%	-0.7%
Private training establishment (PTE)	4,203	3,360	3,603	-20.1%	7.2%
Wānanga	675	582	720	-13.8%	23.7%
Multiple and other providers	348	294	321	-15.5%	9.2%
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%

**Note:** "Multiple and other providers" includes combinations of providers (e.g. University and Te Pūkenga, PTE and University) that some students attended during the specified reporting period, as well as 'other' types of education providers such as high schools.



Students attending only University made up 62.7 percent of SA recipients, followed by students attending only Te Pūkenga at 23.2 percent.



Note: To avoid double counting, the figure above excludes a small number of students attending more than one provider type.

Table 2.2: SA p	paid to students by	y type of ed	lucation provider
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Type of provider	Ja	Annual change			
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
University	\$30,007,874	\$31,512,277	\$35,999,606	5.0%	14.2%
Te Pūkenga	\$16,791,956	\$15,741,786	\$16,195,634	-6.3%	2.9%
Private training establishment (PTE)	\$8,582,211	\$7,984,804	\$9,076,198	-7.0%	13.7%
Wānanga	\$1,075,866	\$1,062,014	\$1,553,092	-1.3%	46.2%
Multiple and other providers	\$1,002,331	\$854,394	\$1,031,623	-14.8%	20.7%
Total amount paid for Student Allowance	\$57,460,237	\$57,155,275	\$63,856,153	-0.5%	11.7%

Note 1: Data does not include payments for AB.

**Note 2:** "Multiple and other providers" includes combinations of providers (e.g. University and Te Pūkenga, PTE and University) that some students attended during the specified reporting period, as well as 'other' types of education providers such as high schools.



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Allowances paid based on personal and family circumstances The <u>weekly rates for Student Allowance</u> are based on the personal and family circumstances of students, e.g., age, income of the student (and their partner if they have one), parental income for students aged under 24 years, relationship status, and other circumstances.

From January to March 2024, 25.2 percent of SA recipients were single students who were living away from home. This proportion was 1.1 percentage points lower than it was in the same period in 2023.

Figure 3.1: Proportion of SA recipients based on personal and family circumstances, January to March 2014-2024 50% Students with parental-income tested allowance, living away from home --- Single students living away from home Students with parental-income tested allowance, living at home Single students with a child/children Single students living at home Students in a relationship, with a child/children 40% Students in a relationship, without a child/children Independent Circumstances Allowance and Accommodation 34.0% 33.6% 32.7% 30% 26.8% 26.3% 25.2% 20% 21.5% 20.1% 18.9% 10% 6.0% 5.9% 5.7% 0% 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2022 2019 2020 2021 2023 2024 January to March



Table 3.1: Number of recipients based on personal and family circumstances

Personal and family circumstances	Janu	January to March			change
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
Students with parental-income tested allowance, living at home	6,939	6,558	7,086	-5.5%	8.1%
Students with parental-income tested allowance, living away from home	11,982	11,112	11,070	-7.3%	-0.4%
Single students living at home	2,190	1,866	1,953	-14.8%	4.7%
Single students living away from home	9,807	8,601	8,286	-12.3%	-3.7%
Single students with child/children	1,818	1,431	1,320	-21.3%	-7.8%
Students in a relationship, without a child/children	1,110	825	777	-25.7%	-5.8%
Students in a relationship, with a child/children	1,491	1,137	1,041	-23.7%	-8.4%
Independent Circumstances Allowance and Accommodation	1,296	1,146	1,374	-11.6%	19.9%
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%

**Note:** In this document, 'single' generally refers to students aged 24 years or older who are single. Under the SA scheme, a relationship is not recognised if either party is under 24 years old. Students who are under 24 are usually subject to a parental income test for SA. For more information, please see here.

4

Demographics of Student Allowance recipients

The following tables provide a summary profile of SA recipients for each of the last three years, up to the month specified. As demographics may change during the year, the profile is as recorded at the end of the period. Detailed data series are available in the SA data file.

Table 4.1: SA recipients by age group

Age group	January to March			Annual change	
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
16-17 years	306	324	339	5.9%	4.6%
18-24 years	22,611	20,772	21,534	-8.1%	3.7%
25-34 years	9,729	8,256	7,851	-15.1%	-4.9%
35-44 years	2,325	1,968	1,890	-15.4%	-4.0%
45-54 years	978	843	843	-13.8%	0.0%
55 years and older	687	513	450	-25.3%	-12.3%
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%

Note 1: Age is calculated as at the end of the period.

Note 2: A breakdown of "55 and older" is available in the SA data file.



Tabl	e 4.2: S	A recip	ients	by gend	ler
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Gender	January to March			Annual change	
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
Female	22,302	19,539	19,599	-12.4%	0.3%
Male	14,025	12,729	12,810	-9.2%	0.6%
Gender Diverse	306	411	495	34.3%	20.4%
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%

#### Table 4.3: SA recipients by residential status

Residential status	January to March			Annual change	
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
Citizen by birth	26,244	23,610	24,093	-10.0%	2.0%
Citizen	5,496	4,962	4,857	-9.7%	-2.1%
Permanent resident	4,545	3,774	3,558	-17.0%	-5.7%
Other	351	330	396	-6.0%	20.0%
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%

**Note:** "Other" includes students who have refugee status, and those classified as protected person/s. Details of "Other" are included in the downloadable data file.

Table 4.4: SA re	ecipients by rel	lationship status
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Relationship status	January to March			Annual change		
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24	
Single	33,597	30,360	30,768	-9.6%	1.3%	
Married/Civil Union	1,929	1,536	1,350	-20.4%	-12.1%	
Defacto	1,101	783	789	-28.9%	0.8%	
Unknown	3	0	0	-100.0%	-	
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%	

**Note:** 'Unknown' refers to students who have had a change in relationship status which needs to be confirmed. These students will not be receiving payments.



It is not mandatory for students to disclose their ethnicity and students may report more than one ethnicity.

The numbers presented in table 4.5 are total response – students who reported more than one ethnic group were counted in each group they identified with. The total number of responses therefore does not add up to the total number of SA recipients.

Table 4.5: SA responses by ethnic group

Ethnic group (Total response)	January to March			Annual Change	
	2022	2023	2024	2022-23	2023-24
European	21,363	19,209	18,711	-10.1%	-2.6%
Māori	6,573	5,898	6,354	-10.3%	7.7%
Pacific Peoples	3,684	3,195	3,555	-13.3%	11.3%
Asian	8,880	8,286	8,571	-6.7%	3.4%
Middle Eastern/Latin American/African	1,494	1,476	1,500	-1.2%	1.6%
Other	198	177	171	-10.6%	-3.4%
Total recipients with recorded ethnicity	35,814	32,274	32,559	-9.9%	0.9%
Not specified	819	405	345	-50.5%	-14.8%
Total number of Student Allowance recipients	36,633	32,679	32,904	-10.8%	0.7%

**Note:** A detailed breakdown of ethnic groups is included in the Student Allowance datafile.

